

Action

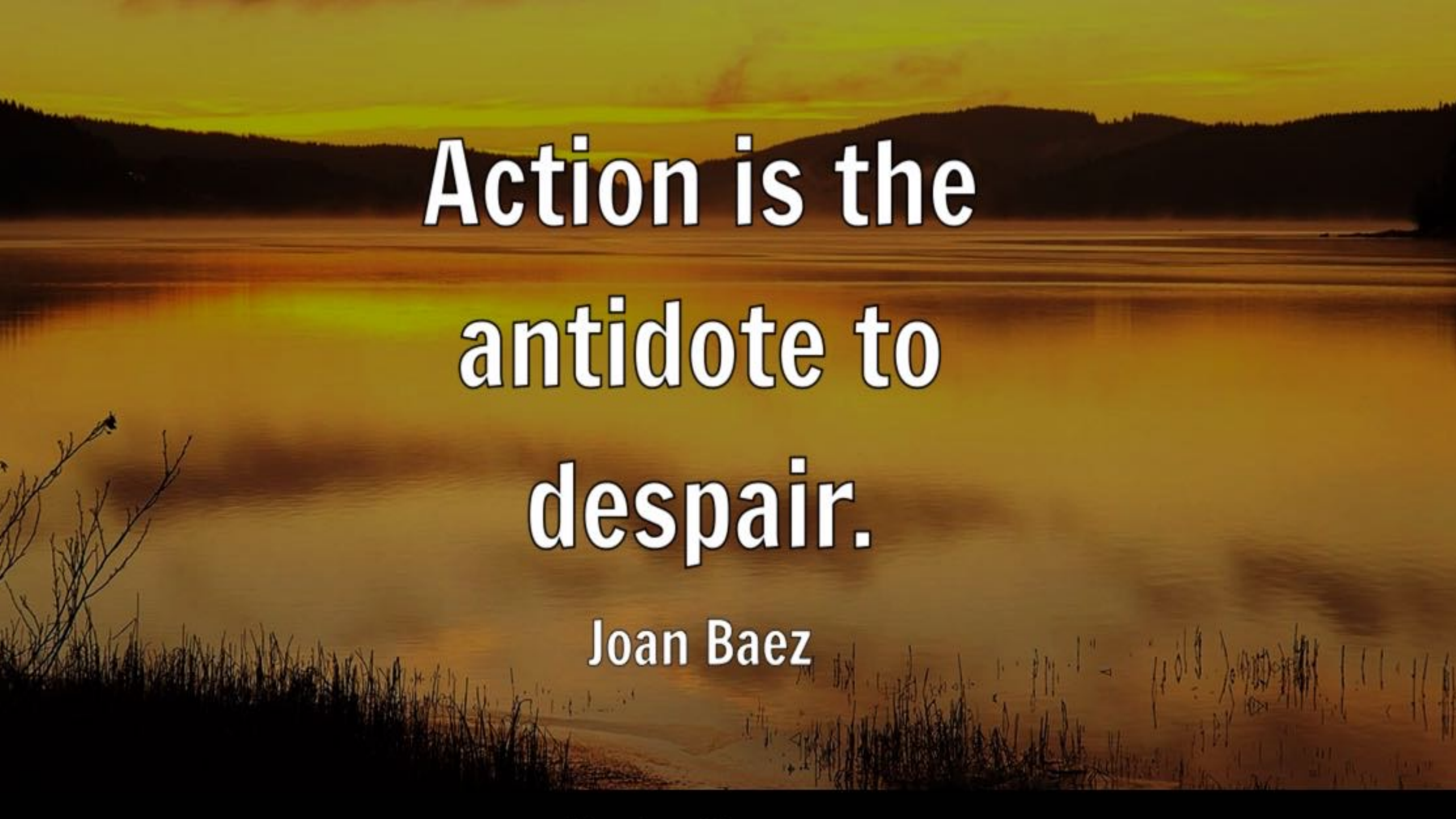


Monday

An aerial photograph of a vast, flat landscape, likely a coastal plain or a large field, under a clear blue sky. The terrain is covered in a dense layer of green vegetation, possibly crops or grass. In the distance, a thin line of land meets the sea. The word "Monday" is written in a bold, yellow, sans-serif font in the upper left quadrant of the image. There are some faint, circular, semi-transparent overlays on the right side of the image, possibly representing a design element or a watermark.

- Hopeless
- Powerless



A serene sunset over a calm lake with mountains in the background and reeds in the foreground. The sky is a mix of orange, yellow, and light blue, with the sun's glow reflecting on the water's surface. The mountains in the distance are dark silhouettes against the bright sky. In the foreground, there are dark silhouettes of reeds and grasses along the water's edge.

**Action is the
antidote to
despair.**

Joan Baez

Framework for Energy & Climate

Problem

- GHG Emissions (%)
- Electricity & Heat (25%)
 - Transportation (21%)
 - Buildings (11%)
 - Industrial Process (21%)
 - Ag, Forest, OLU (18%)
 - Other (4%)

Causes / Sources

- Burning fossil fuels
- Coal
 - Oil
 - Gas
 - Wood
- Chemical Processes
- Cement, Steel
 - Fertilizer
 - Decomposition
 - Other chemicals
- Methane
- Leaks
 - Cows

Substitutes (CleanTech)

- Sources
- Sun, Wind + Batteries
 - Hydro, Geothermal
 - Nuclear
 - Biomass
 - “Green” Hydrogen
- New Industrial Processes
- Carbonless Cement, Steel
 - Induction heat
- GHG Sinks
- Natural (oceans, land)
 - Afforestation
 - Carbon capture & Seques.

Barriers / Drivers

- Reducing “Green Premium”
- Invention, innovation
 - Learning curve
 - Economies of scale
 - Public cleantech subsidies
 - Tax cleantech incentives
 - Carbon pricing)
 - R&D – basic science
- Vested Interests
- Regulatory capture
 - Disinformation campaigns
- Other Policies
- Building codes
 - Owner vs. tenants

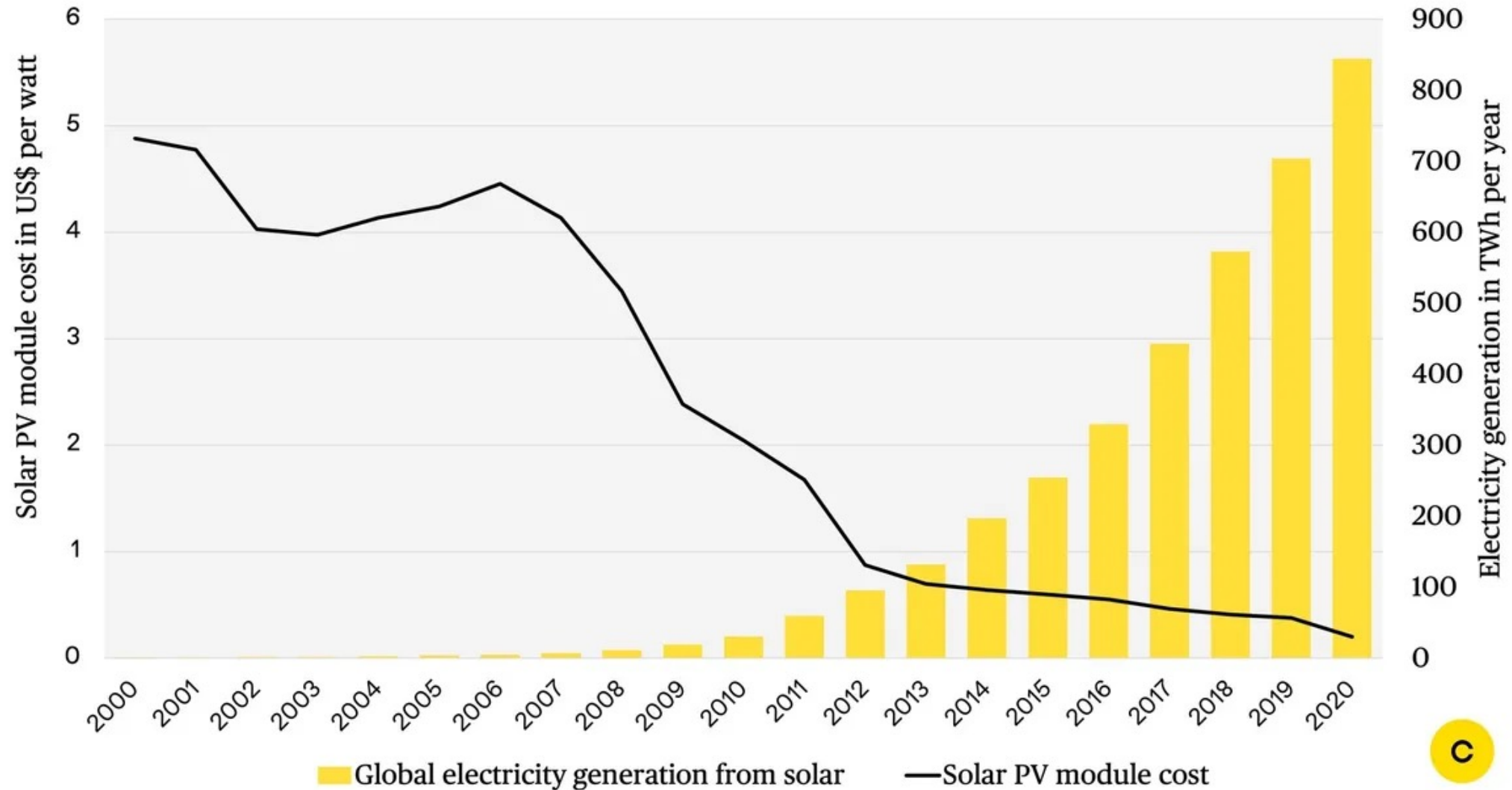


Monday

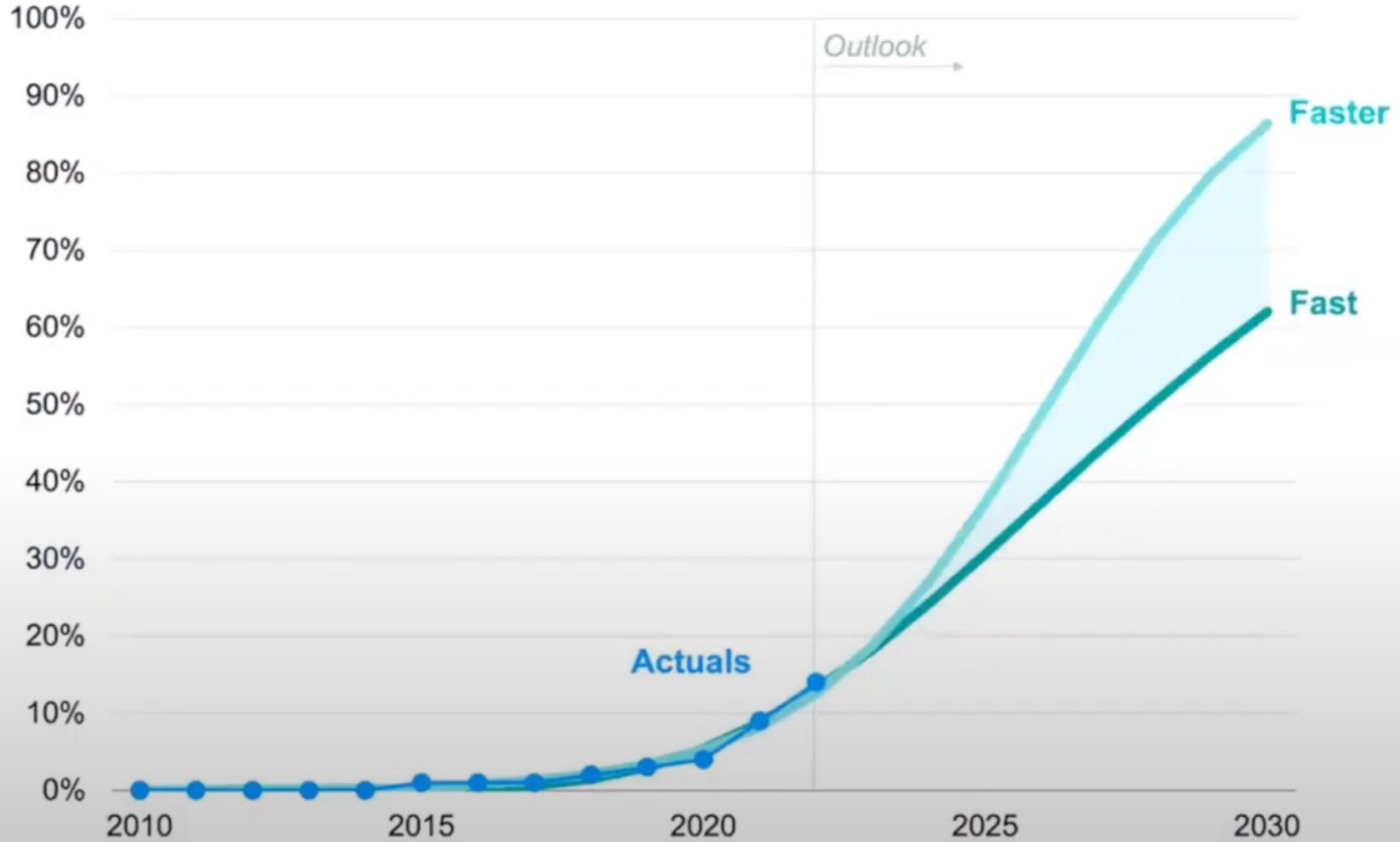
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Solar power soars as panel prices plunge



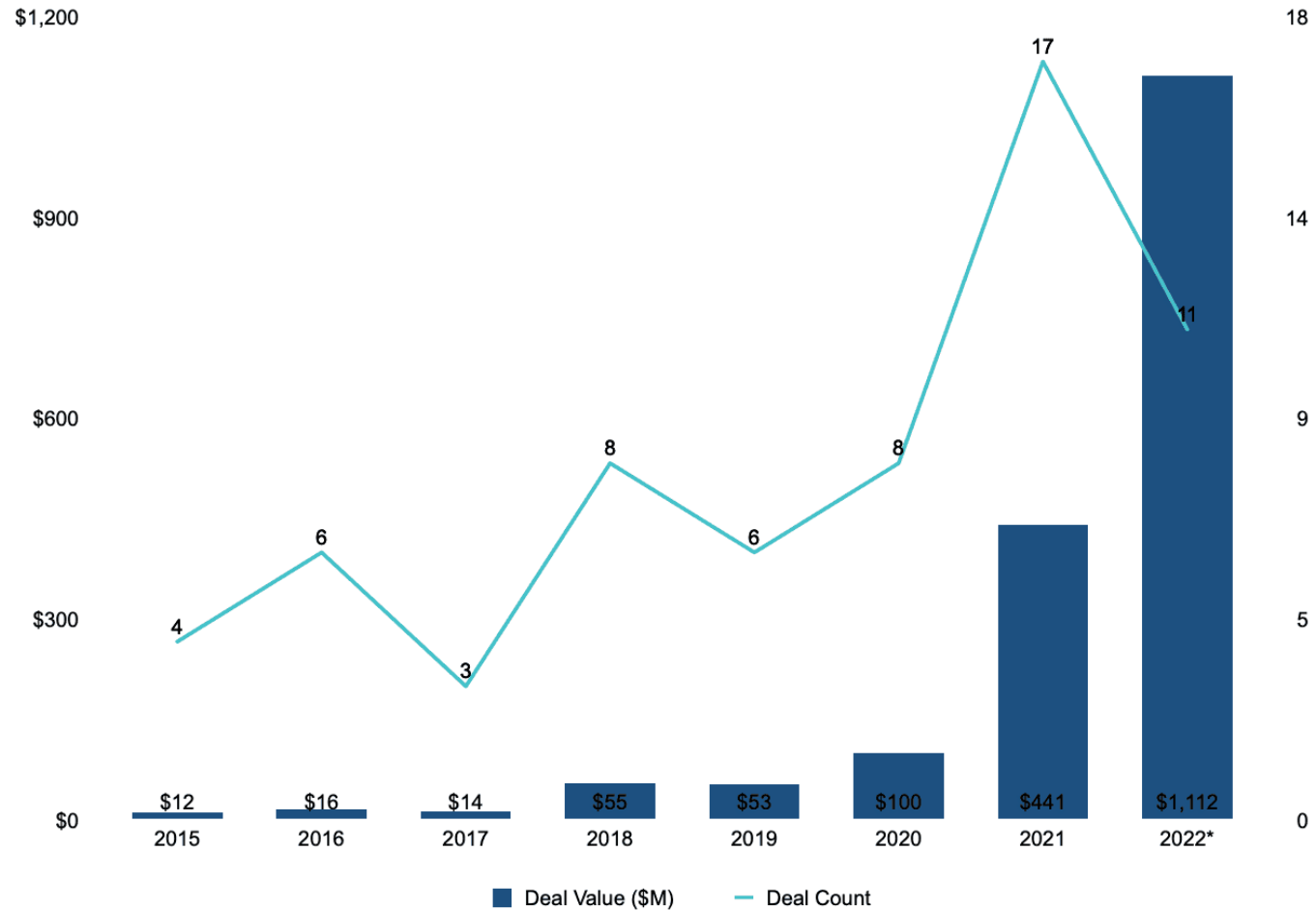
Electric vehicles' share of global car sales

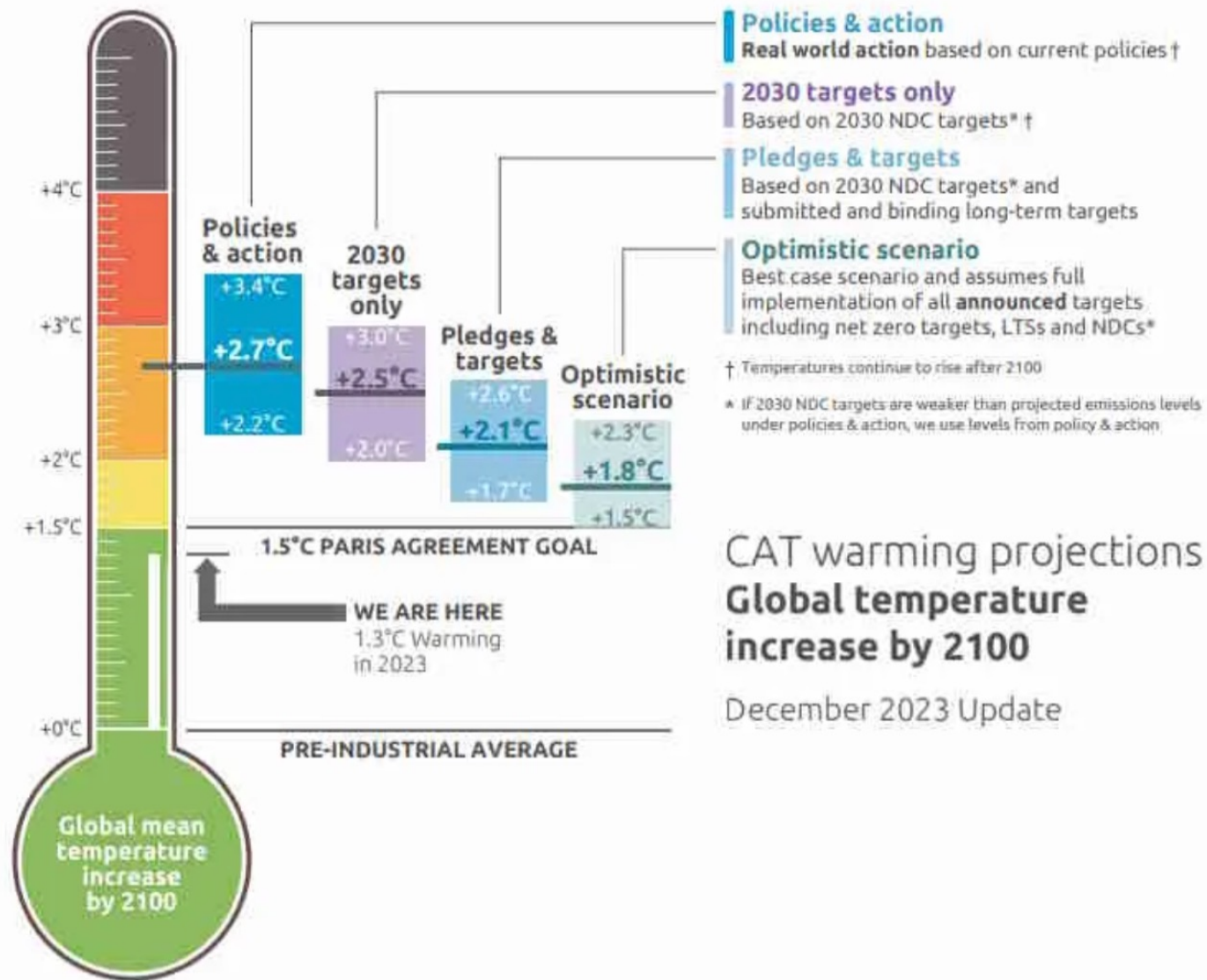


Source: IEA (past), RMI forecasts

US VC Deal Activity in Nuclear Technology

*As of 11/16/2022

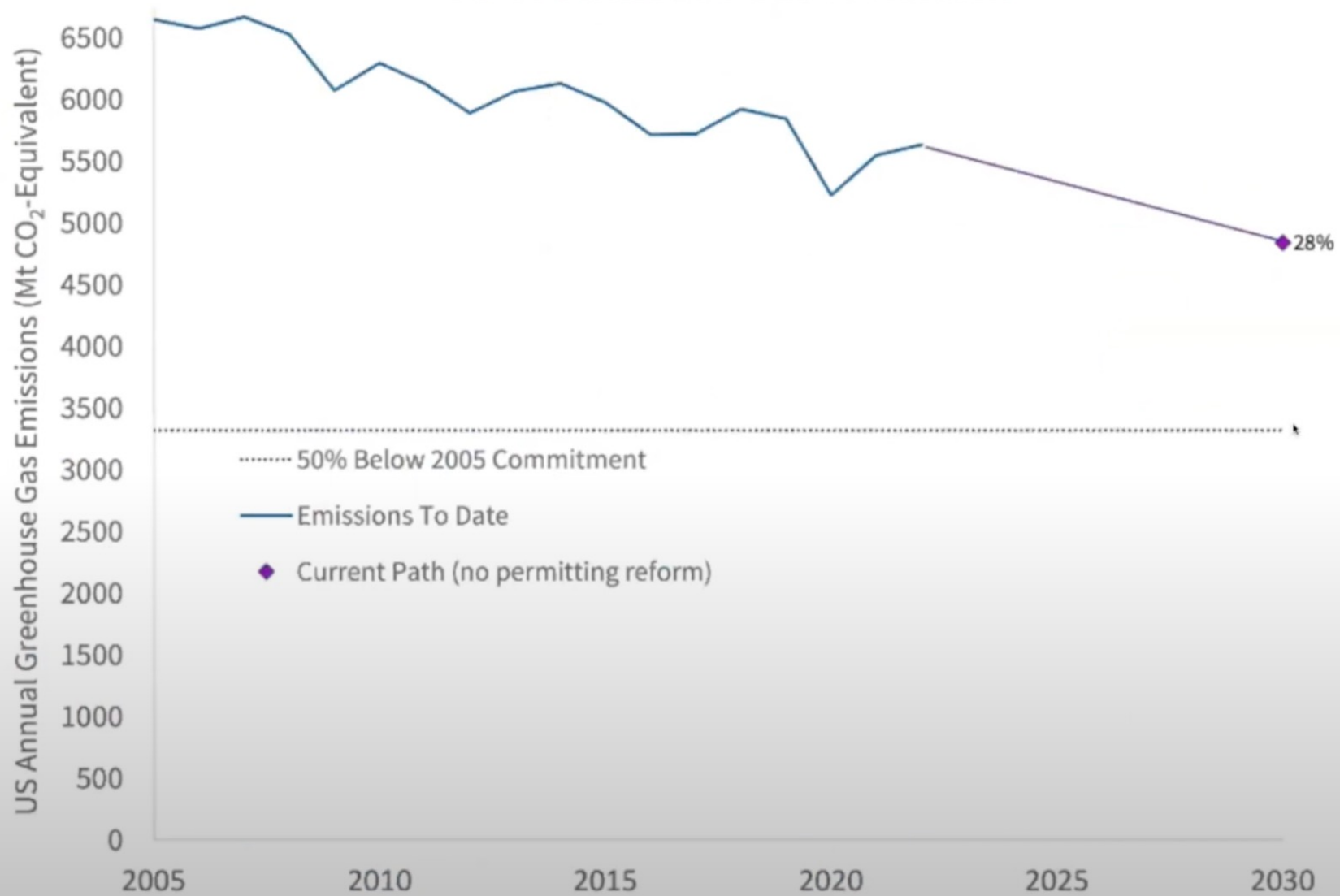




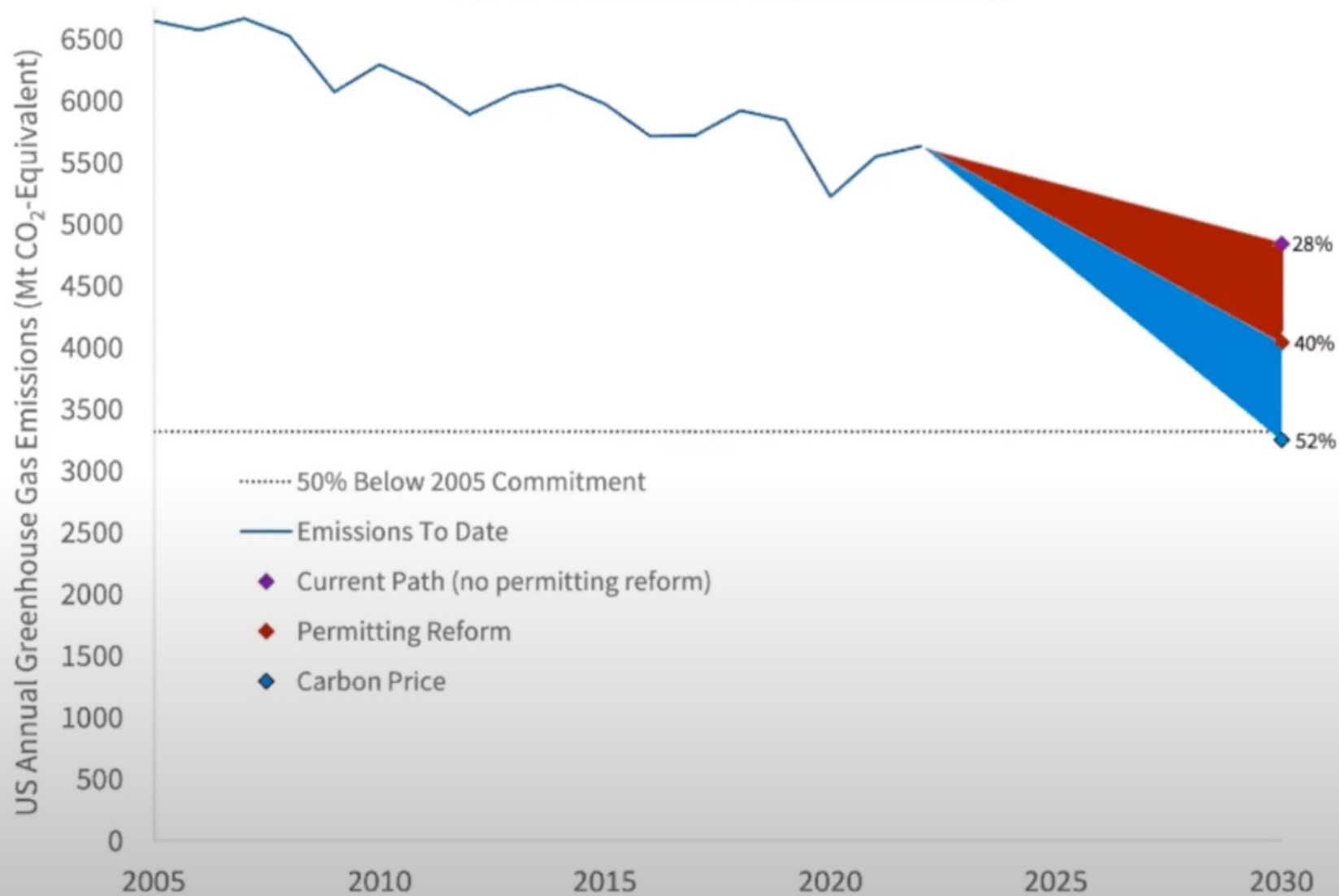
CAT warming projections Global temperature increase by 2100

December 2023 Update

US Greenhouse Gas Emissions



US Greenhouse Gas Emissions



Monday



Checklist for Monday

- **Yale1969.org/climate**
 - Speakers' notes, slides
 - References
 - Organizations
 - Action Checklists
- **Class Colloquium 20:**
How To Fix The Climate Problem

Yale1969.org/climate

